



in which

$R^1$ ,  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  are each, independently of one another, alkyl or alkenyl having up to 45 carbon atoms which is unsubstituted, monosubstituted by CN or  $CF_3$  or at least monosubstituted by halogen, where one or more  $CH_2$  groups in these radicals may also, in each case independently of one another, be replaced

by  $-O-$ ,  $-S-$ ,  ,  $-C\equiv C-$ ,  $-CO-$ ,  $-CO-O-$ ,  $O-CO-$  or  $-O-CO-O-$  in such a way that O atoms are not linked directly to one another.

$Z$  is  $-C_2H_4-$ ,  $-CH=CH-$ ,  $-OCF_3-$  or a single bond, and

alkenyl is straight-chain alkenyl having 2-6 carbon atoms.